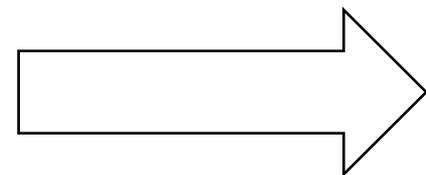
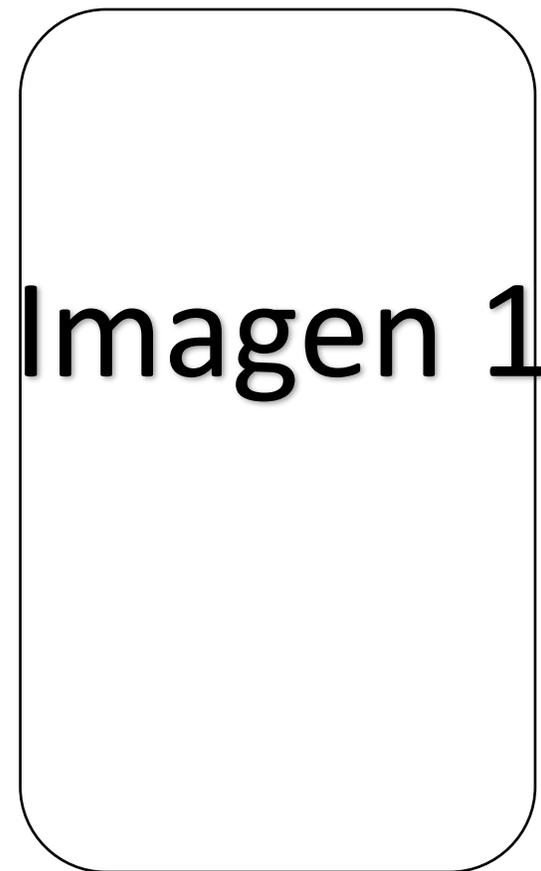


Título del juego

Nombres

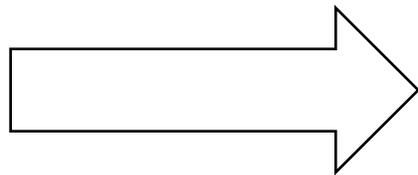
Curso

Palabra



Felicitaciones

Carita contenta



Inténtalo otra vez

